

Portfolio Review Period 2Q21

Investor Updates

In-Depth View of Loan Portfolio in Response to the Pandemic

Purposes:

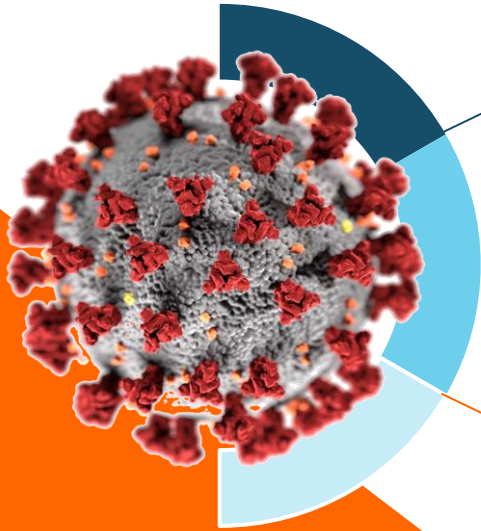
- 1 Understanding & Updating the impact of COVID-19 to our loan book
- 2 Classifying debtors based on potential credit risk categories (High, Medium & Low Risk) and formulate an appropriate portfolio strategy to manage loan quality.
- 3 Triggers for calculating additional Expected Credit Loss (ECL)

Review is conducted periodically every four months

October 2020
1st Review

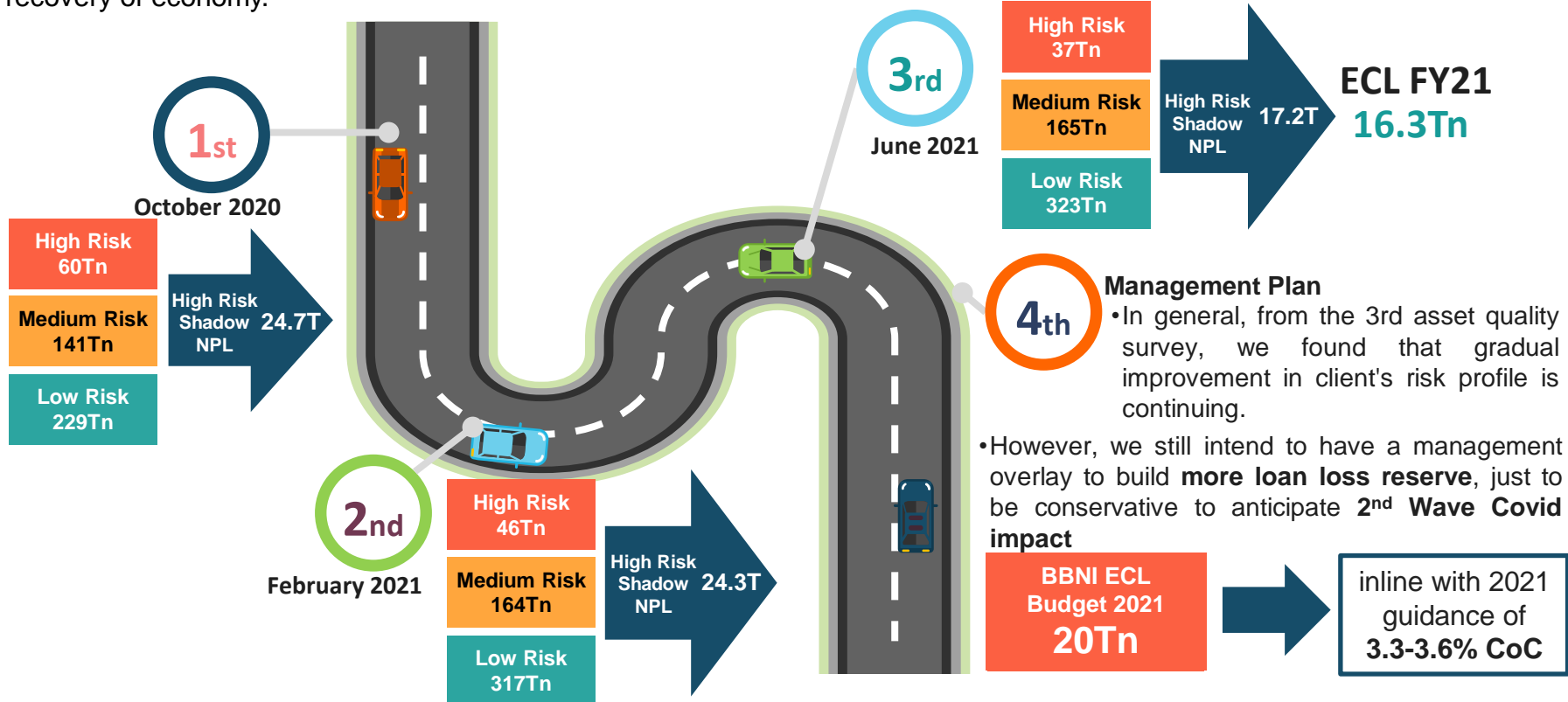
February 2021
2nd Review

June 2021
3rd Review



Review is conducted periodically every four months

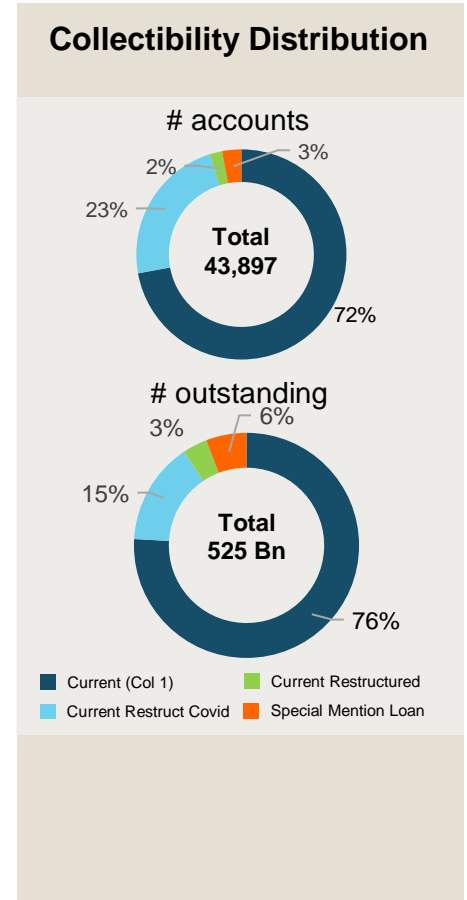
- We've carried out the assessment three times, first in October 2020, the second was conducted in February 2021, and the latest conducted in June 2021.
- From first review until third review, we see that improvement in the customer risk profile is continuing, inline with the gradual recovery of economy.



Methodology: Comprehensive Assessment

- Corporate
- Medium
- Small > 1 Bn
- Small ≤ 1 Bn [incl. KUR]
- Consumer

Method	Respondent	
	# accounts	# outstanding
<p>Survey to >90% loan account</p>	85.48%	86.92%
<p>Survey to debtors by sampling</p>	56.58%	49.11%
	9.81%	9.03%
<p>Portfolio Based Analysis</p>	100.00%	100.00%



Methodology: Three pillars assessed in the survey

Each segments have different weighting factors according to business characteristics and determined using the Analytical Hierarchy Process (AHP) method.

		Corporate & Medium	Small > 1 Bn	Small ≤ 1 Bn [incl. KUR]
1	Business Outlook <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Potential for growth • Management Quality & Manpower Issues • Market Conditions & Debtor's positioning in Market 	15.08%	13.48%	15.24%
2	Financial Performance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cashflow • Profitability • Capital Structure 	29.90%	24.73%	22.52%
3	Repayment Capacity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Debt Obligation (principal & interest) • Suitability of use of fund • Source of repayment • Compliance with loan agreement • Accuracy of financial reports 	55.02%	61.79%	62.24%
		100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Methodology: Portfolio Based Analysis for Consumer Segment

Modeling is carried out to test impact of independent variable (X) to dependent variable (Y), designed separately for each product (Mortgage, Payroll Loan, and Credit Card) and differentiated for Covid-affected debtors and Regular debtors.

Independent variable (X)				Dependent variable (Y)	
	Regular debtors		Covid-affected debtors		
BNI Griya (Mortgage)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Blocked Funds were not maintained in the last 3 months Month on Book Interest Rate Credit Limit 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Debt Service Coverage (DSC) Purpose of Loan (New House or not) Employment Status (Private or others) 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Interest Rate Blocked Funds were not maintained in the last 3 months Credit Limit Loan to Value (LTV) 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Debt Service Coverage (DSC) Source of Income Employment Status (Private or others) 	High Risk
BNI Fleksi (Payroll Loan)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Interest Rate Blocked Funds were not maintained in the last 3 months Month on Book 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Credit Limit Age Employment Status (Private Company or others) 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Interest Rate Credit Limit Debt Service Coverage (DSC) Income 		Medium Risk
Credit Card	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Month on Book (age of account since booking) Ever30+_L24M (Account has been past due for more than 30 days in the past 24 months) Ever XDays L6M (Account has been past due for more than 1 days in the past 6 months) 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Usage_Ratio_L3M (Avg limit usage in the past 3 months) Max_XDays_L24M (Account has been past due for 1-29 days in the past 24 months) Payment_Ratio_L3M (Avg payment to bill ratio in the past 3 months) 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Month on Book Ever30+_L24M Income Payment_Ratio_L3M Max_XDays_L24M 		Low Risk



Result: the 3rd portfolio review showed an improvement in risk profile



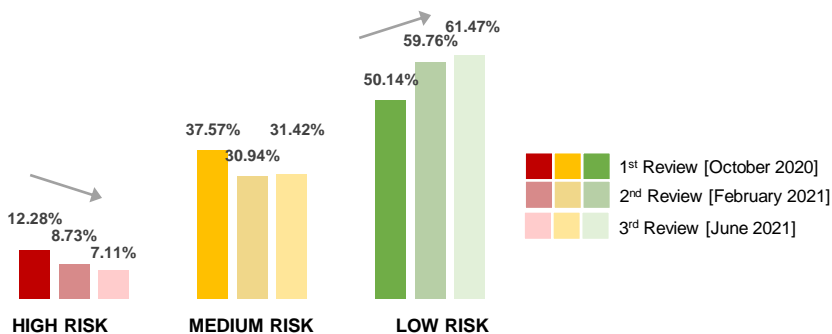
2nd Review [Mar 2021]*

3rd Review [Jun 2021]

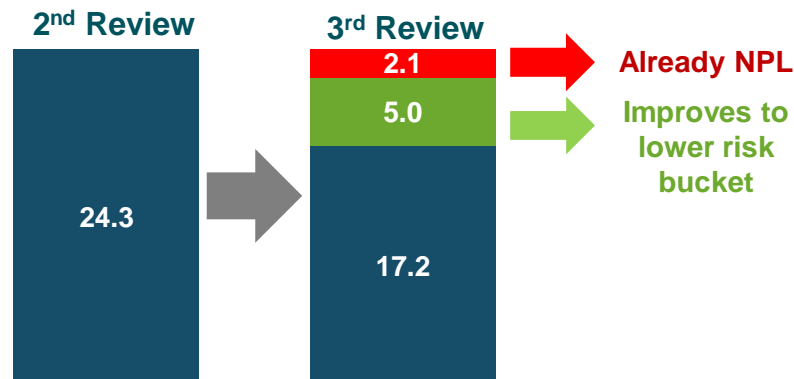
*The figures are restated now to also include Consumer Loan Rp Tn

Collectibility Status	Total	High Risk	Medium Risk	Low Risk
Current – Normal	384.13	11.83	91.49	280.80
Current Restructured Covid	97.26	10.15	54.50	32.61
Current Restructured Non Covid	14.02	Total 24.3 7.32	5.41	1.29
Collectability 2 (SML)	31.42	16.93	12.55	1.94
Total (Incl Consumers Loan)	526.82	46.23	163.95	316.64

Collectibility Status	Total	High Risk	Medium Risk	Low Risk
Current – Normal	398.51	11.69	93.01	293.81
Current Restructured Covid	77.20	7.80	43.25	26.15
Current Restructured Non Covid	18.76	Total 17.2 4.21	10.73	3.82
Collectability 2 (SML)	30.56	12.96	16.46	1.13
Total (Incl Consumers Loan)	525.03	37.35	164.94	322.74



Compared to the 2nd Review, there has been a shifting in distribution to a lower risk



Higher risk shadow NPL from 2nd review vs higher risk shadow NPL from 3rd review

Action Plan: to build sufficient provision coverage for each risk bucket

The determination of the risk category (High, Medium to Low Risk) is then used in preparing the stage shift scenario which becomes the basis for calculating the ECL projection

Collectibility [as of Dec 20]	High Risk	Medium Risk	Low Risk	
			Not Upgrade	Upgrade
Current – Normal	Stage 2	Stage 1	Stage 1	Stage 1
Current Restructured Covid	Stage 2	Stage 1	Stage 1	Stage 1
Current Restructured Non Covid	Stage 3	Stage 2	Stage 2	Stage 1
Collectability 2 (SML)	Stage 3	Stage 2	Stage 2	Stage 1

 Shadow NPL

Range of %ECL calculation

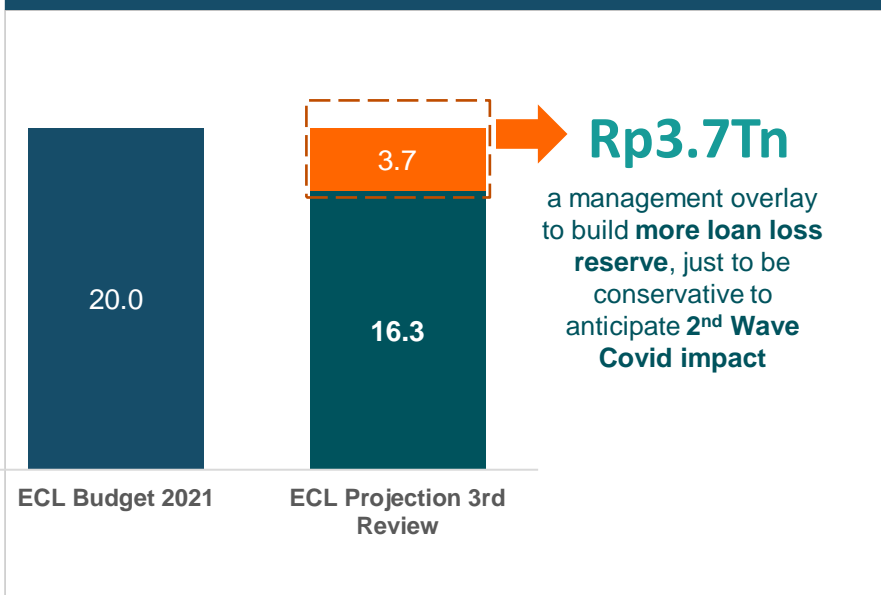
Stage 1		Stage 1*	
Corporate & Medium	Up to 3%	Corporate & Medium	Up to 6%
Small	Up to 30%	Small	Up to 30%
Consumer	Up to 18%	Consumer	Up to 18%

Stage 2		Stage 3	
Corporate & Medium	Up to 80%	Corporate & Medium	> 40%
Small	Up to 70%	Small	> 55%
Consumer	Up to 60%	Consumer	> 60%

Note:
%ECL will be calculated per debtor according to the debtor's rating and tenor

Sufficient Provision Coverage Within This Year 2021

ECL budget vs ECL 3rd Survey Projection



LLR % [Loan Loss Reserve] per risk bucket if we booked ECL Rp16.32 Tn

Collectibility Status	Total	High Risk	Medium Risk	Low Risk
Current – Normal	2.1%	5.5%	4.2%	1.4%
Current Restructured Covid	4.7%	21.8%	2.6%	3.0%
Current Restructured Non Covid	41.1%	66.7%	41.5%	11.9%
Collectability 2 (SML)	63.3%	86.8%	46.8%	34.7%
Total (Inc. consumer loans)	7.5%	43.2%	10.3%	1.9%

Assuming **Rp16.3Tn FY21 ECL booking**, the provision coverage for high risk shadow NPL will be quite elevated at 81.8%. . This should minimize CoC risk in subsequent years when actual downgrade to NPL happen.

Our approach for building a sustainable risk culture and improving credit quality

Risk Culture

1

Loan Portfolio Guidance

Review and set up Credit Risk Appetite:

- Industry Sectors
- Clients Criteria
- Financing Type
- Financial References
- Cashflow
- Management
- Collateral

2

Pipeline Management

Selective names in resilient sectors:

- Top tier clients in market
- Target & Strategy
- Risk Acceptance Criteria
- Prospect & Pipeline
- Clearance Principle

3

Stress Loan Management

Set up dedicated task force for LAR (Loan at Risk) Management

- Focus in Corporate, Medium & Small segment, so that business team could focus on expanding good quality portfolio.
- Identification/mapping, restructuring, deep dive & updating

4

Underwriting Process & Monitoring

- Fine tune credit approval authority across segments
- Improve origination process through standardized credit assessment tool (SMART CA & eLO) and automated bank statement analysis (PACE)
- Rigorous monitoring process through Watch Lists, Credit Risk Review (CRR), and Predictive Model (Early Warning System)

PT Bank Negara Indonesia (Persero) Tbk.

Investor Relations Group

BNI Building, 24th Floor

Jl Jend Sudirman kav. 1 Jakarta 10220

T: 62-21-572-8449-8909-9279

F: 62-21-5728053

E: ir@bni.co.id





Thank You

